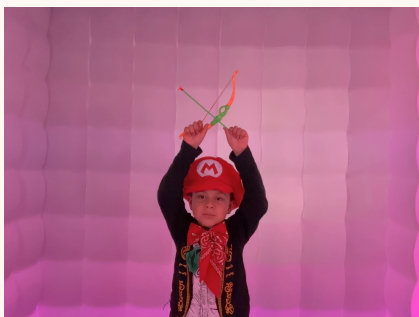
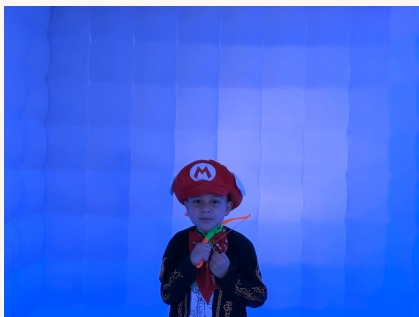




NUESTRA BODA



ARMANDO  
+  
SANDRA

12.09.2026

