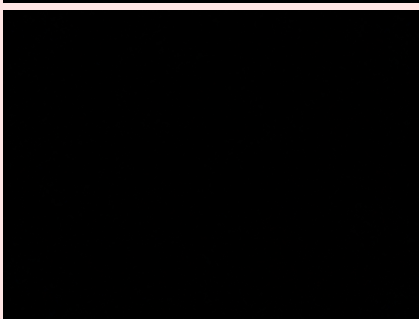
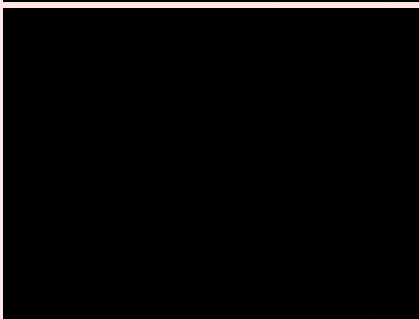
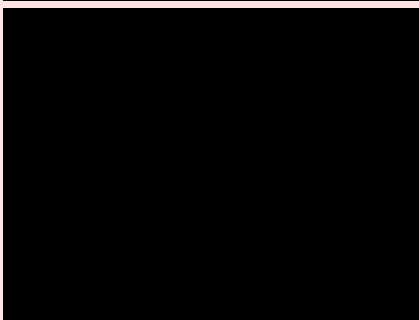
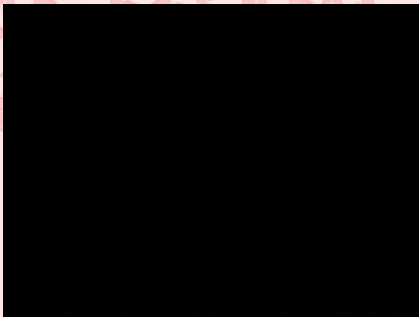




XVII AÑOS

Génesis
HAROMI

19-DIC-2026