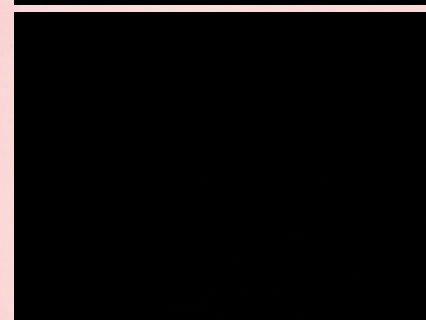
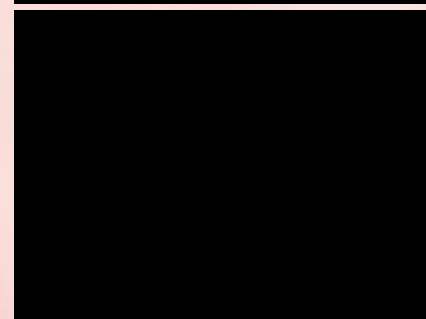




XVII años

Genesis
HARUMI

19-DICIEMBRE-2026