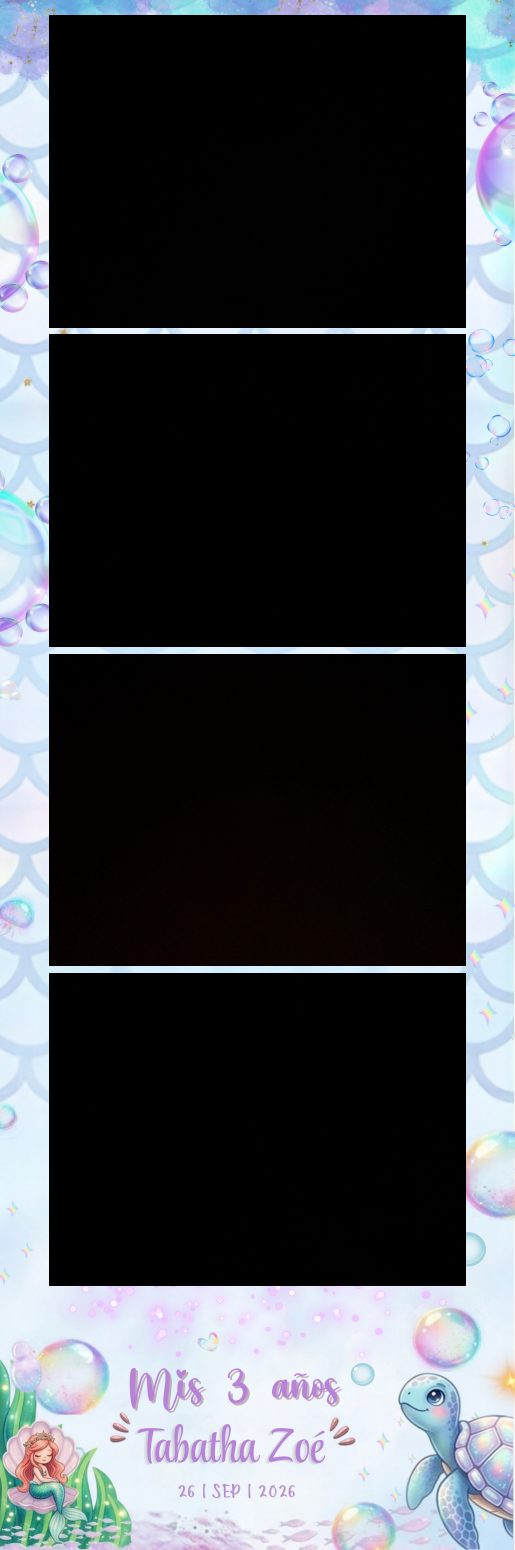




Mis 3 años
Tabatha Zoé

26 | SEP | 2026