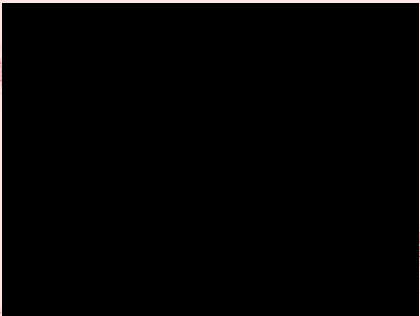
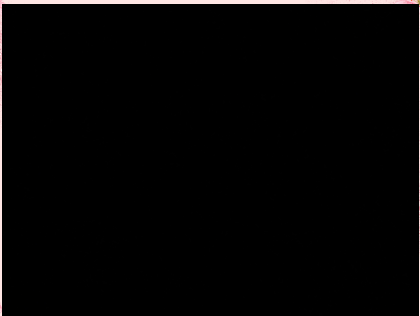




@MONNY DIVERSIÓN 56 5462 6570

XV AÑOS

Berenice

17 | 04 | 2027

